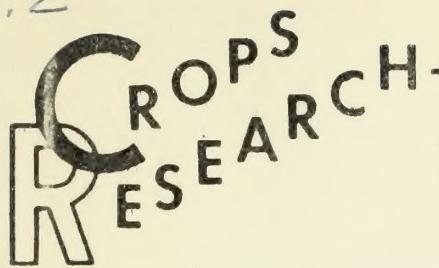


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# NOMENCLATURE

*of some plants associated  
with turfgrass management*

Agricultural Research Service

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BRUNNEN

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## PREFACE

This publication on nomenclature of some plants associated with turfgrass management is issued for use as reference guide by turfgrass research workers in technical and popular publications.

It was developed by the Nomenclature Committee of the Turfgrass Management Division C-5 of the American Society of Agronomy. The Committee members were Felix V. Juska, Chairman (USDA, Agricultural Research Service, Crops Research Division, Beltsville, Md.); W. H. Daniel (Purdue University, Lafayette, Indiana); E. C. Holt (Texas Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Station, Texas); and V. B. Youngner (University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.). Duane Isley, taxonomist, Iowa State College; Mildred Mathias, taxonomist, University of California, Los Angeles; B. G. Schubert, taxonomist, ARS, USDA; and A. A. Hanson, research agronomist, ARS, USDA, were helpful with their criticisms and suggestions. Many turfgrass specialists helped the Committee in preparing this report.

Crops Research Division  
Agricultural Research Service  
U. S. Department of Agriculture



## NOMENCLATURE OF SOME PLANTS ASSOCIATED WITH TURFGRASS MANAGEMENT

A list of scientific and common names of grasses, legumes and weeds frequently used or found in turfgrass culture was compiled as a guide to uniformity of usage for turfgrass research workers in technical and popular publications. A great deal of confusion and discrepancy is found with respect to the correct use of common names, capitalization, hyphenation, word combinations, and to a lesser degree proper use of genus, species, and varietal names.

Common names vary greatly, not only between regions but very often within limited areas. A common name may be used for several species of plants and conversely this same plant may have several different common names. For instance, bermudagrass is known by many different common names in the United States and throughout the world. On the West Coast bermudagrass is known as devilgrass, in the northern limits of its adaptation as wiregrass, and elsewhere in limited areas as dogtooth, reedgrass, and scutchgrass.

The following outline is suggested as a guide for uniformity of usage of plant species used or found in turf culture:

### A. Combining words

1. Insofar as possible, it is preferred that the suffix grass, clover, etc. be combined with the common name into one word without hyphenation.

bermudagrass, not Bermuda grass  
buffalograss, not buffalo grass  
carpetgrass, not carpet grass  
dallisgrass, not Dallis grass  
indiangrass, not Indian grass  
johnsongrass, not Johnson grass  
manilagrass, not Manila grass  
rhodesgrass, not Rhodes grass  
sweetclover, not sweet clover  
zoysiagrass, not Zoysia grass

2. When a series of grasses is listed, the suffix grass may be detached and appear at the end in plural form (bermuda, zoysia, bent, and fescue grasses).
3. In all publications include in the initial mention the full name in recommended combination (bermudagrass, bentgrass, bluegrass, etc.), after which the suffix grass may be omitted.



B. Capitalization

1. Capitalize:

- a. Recognized variety names (Penncross bentgrass, Tifgreen bermudagrass, Meyer zoysiagrass, Merion Kentucky bluegrass).
- b. Proper nouns derived from names of persons and places when used separately in the common name (Kentucky bluegrass, Merion Kentucky bluegrass, Indian ricegrass, Canada wildrye, Japanese lawngrass, Washington creeping bentgrass).

2. Do not capitalize:

- a. Common names (redtop, quackgrass, wheatgrass, bluegrass).
- b. Names derived from persons or places when used in combination with suffix (johnsongrass, rhodesgrass, bermudagrass, dallisgrass -- exception limited to St. Augustinegrass).

A common generic and a common species name have been listed insofar as practicable. When a species name is referred from one genus to another, the basis of referral has been cited. In some cases a species within a genus has its own common name, hence a common name for the genus and species is different. The genus Muhlenbergia is known as muhly; whereas M. schreberi has the common name nimblewill.

Admittedly, many grasses and other plants of interest in turfgrass culture have been omitted; however, it is hoped this list will promote uniformity of usage of turf plant nomenclature.

First, the scientific names, including the authority, are given in alphabetic order, followed by the common names. The second list alphabetizes the common name which is followed by the corresponding scientific name.



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**S T A N D A R D I Z E D   C O M M O N   N A M E S**  
 (arranged alphabetically by scientific name)

| Scientific Name  | Common Name          |
|--|----------------------|
| <u>ACHILLEA</u> L.   | yarrow               |
| <u>A. millefolium</u> L.   | common yarrow        |
| <u>AGROPYRON</u> Gaertn.   | wheatgrass           |
| <u>A. cristatum</u> (L.) Gaertn.                                   | fairway wheatgrass   |
| <u>A. desertorum</u> (Fisch.) Schult.                              | crested wheatgrass   |
| <u>A. repens</u> (L.) Beauv.                                       | quackgrass           |
| <u>A. smithii</u> Rydb.  | western wheatgrass   |
| <u>A. trachycaulum</u> (Link) Malte                                | slender wheatgrass   |
| <u>AGROSTIS</u> L.   | bentgrass            |
| <u>A. alba</u> L.  | redtop               |
| <u>A. canina</u> L.  | velvet bentgrass     |
| <u>A. nigra</u> With.  | black bentgrass      |
| <u>A. palustris</u> Huds.  | creeping bentgrass   |
| <u>A. tenuis</u> Sibth.  | Colonial bentgrass   |
| <u>ALLIUM</u> L.   | onion                |
| <u>A. canadense</u> L.   | wild onion           |
| <u>A. vineale</u> L.   | wild garlic          |
| <u>AMARANTHUS</u> L.   | pigweed              |
| <u>A. albus</u> L.   | tumble pigweed       |
| <u>A. graecizans</u> L.  | prostrate pigweed    |
| <u>A. retroflexus</u> L.   | rough pigweed        |
| <u>AMBROSIA</u> L.   | ragweed              |
| <u>A. artemisiifolia</u> L., var.<br><u>elatior</u> (L.) Descourt. | common ragweed       |
| <u>A. psilostachya</u> DC.   | perennial ragweed    |
| <u>AMMOPHILA</u> Host  | beachgrass           |
| <u>A. arenaria</u> (L.) Link                                       | European beachgrass  |
| <u>A. breviligulata</u> Fernald                                    | American beachgrass  |
| <u>ANAGALLIS</u> L.  | pimpernel            |
| <u>A. arvensis</u> L.  | scarlet pimpernel    |
| <u>ANDROPOGON</u> L.   | bluestem             |
| <u>A. gerardi</u> Vitman   | big bluestem         |
| <u>A. scoparius</u> Michx.   | little bluestem      |
| <u>A. virginicus</u> L.  | broomsedge           |
| <u>ANTHOXANTHUM</u> L.   | vernalgrass          |
| <u>A. odoratum</u> L.  | sweet vernalgrass    |
| <u>ARENARIA</u> L.   | sandwort             |
| <u>A. serpyllifolia</u> L.   | sandwort, thymeleaf  |
| <u>ARISTIDA</u> L.   | threeawn             |
| <u>A. oligantha</u> Michx.   | prairie threeawn     |
| <u>ARRHENATHERUM</u> Beauv.  | oatgrass             |
| <u>A. elatius</u> (L.) Presl                                       | tall oatgrass        |
| <u>AVENA</u> L.  | oats                 |
| <u>A. barbata</u> Brot.  | slender oats         |
| <u>A. fatua</u> L.   | wild oats            |
| <u>AXONOPUS</u> Beauv.   | carpetgrass          |
| <u>A. affinis</u> Chase  | common carpetgrass   |
| <u>A. compressus</u> (Swartz) Beauv.                               | tropical carpetgrass |



| Scientific Name  | Common Name                  |
|--|------------------------------|
| <u>BARBAREA</u> R. Br.   | wintercress                  |
| <u>B. verna</u> (Mill.) Aschers.   | early wintercress            |
| <u>B. vulgaris</u> R. Br.  | yellow rocket                |
| <u>BELLIS</u> L.   | daisy                        |
| <u>B. perennis</u> L.  | English daisy                |
| <u>BOUTELOUA</u> Lag.  | grama                        |
| <u>B. curtipendula</u> (Michx.) Torr.  | sideoats grama               |
| <u>B. eriopoda</u> (Torr.) Torr.   | black grama                  |
| <u>B. gracilis</u> (H.B.K.) Lag. ex Steud.   | blue grama                   |
| <u>BRASSICA</u> L.   | mustard                      |
| <u>B. campestris</u> L.  | wild turnip                  |
| <u>B. juncea</u> (L.) Coss.  | Indian mustard               |
| <u>B. kaber</u> (DC.) L. C. Wheeler, var.<br><u>pinnatifida</u> (Stokes) L. C. Wheeler | wild mustard                 |
| <u>B. nigra</u> (L.) Koch  | black mustard                |
| <u>BROMUS</u> L.   | brome                        |
| <u>B. arenarius</u> Labill.  | Australian chess             |
| <u>B. catharticus</u> Vahl   | rescuegrass                  |
| <u>B. commutatus</u> Schrad.   | hairy chess                  |
| <u>B. inermis</u> Leyss.   | smooth brome                 |
| <u>B. japonicus</u> Thunb.   | Japanese brome               |
| <u>B. mollis</u> L.  | soft chess                   |
| <u>B. rigidus</u> Roth   | ripgut brome                 |
| <u>B. secalinus</u> L.   | cheat                        |
| <u>B. tectorum</u> L.  | downy brome,<br>buffalograss |
| <u>BUCHLOE</u> Engelm.   | buffalograss                 |
| <u>B. dactyloides</u> (Nutt.) Engelm.  | reedgrass                    |
| <u>CALAMAGROSTIS</u> Adans.  | bluejoint reedgrass          |
| <u>C. canadensis</u> (Michx.) Beauv.   | shepherdspurse               |
| <u>CAPSELLA</u> Medic.   | shepherdspurse               |
| <u>C. bursa-pastoris</u> (L.) Medic.   | sandbur                      |
| <u>CENCHRUS</u> L.   | field sandbur                |
| <u>C. pauciflorus</u> Benth.   | cerastium                    |
| <u>CERASTIUM</u> L.  | field chickweed              |
| <u>C. arvense</u> L.   | annual mouseear chickweed    |
| <u>C. viscosum</u> L.  | mouseear chickweed           |
| <u>C. vulgatum</u> L.  | goosefoot                    |
| <u>CHENOPODIUM</u> L.  | common lambsquarters         |
| <u>C. album</u> L.   | nettleleaf goosefoot         |
| <u>C. murale</u> L.  | fingergrass                  |
| <u>CHLORIS</u> Swartz  | rhodesgrass                  |
| <u>C. gayana</u> Kunth   | feather fingergrass          |
| <u>C. virgata</u> Swartz   | chrysanthemum                |
| <u>CHRYSANTHEMUM</u> L.  | oxeye daisy                  |
| <u>C. leucanthemum</u> L.  | bindweed                     |
| <u>CONVOLVULUS</u> L.  | field bindweed               |
| <u>C. arvensis</u> L.  | crownvetch                   |
| <u>CORONILLA</u> L.  | crownvetch                   |
| <u>C. varia</u> L.   | cress                        |
| <u>CORONOPUS</u> Trew  | swinecress                   |
| <u>C. didymus</u> (L.) Smith   | brass buttons                |
| <u>COTULA</u> L.   | Australian brass buttons     |
| <u>C. australis</u> (Sieber) Hook. f.  |                              |



| Scientific Name  | Common Name           |
|--|-----------------------|
| <u>CROTALARIA</u> L.   | crotalaria            |
| <u>C. spectabilis</u> Roth   | showy crotalaria      |
| <u>CYNODON</u> L. C. Rich  | bermudagrass          |
| <u>C. bradleyi</u> Stent   | Bradley bermudagrass  |
| <u>C. dactylon</u> (L.) Pers.  | bermudagrass          |
| <u>C. hirsutus</u> Stent   |                       |
| <u>C. incompletus</u> Nees   |                       |
| <u>C. magennisi</u> Hurcombe   | Magennis bermudagrass |
| <u>C. plectostachyus</u> K. (Schum.) Pilg.                           | stargrass             |
| <u>C. species</u>  | giant bermudagrass    |
| <u>C. transvaalensis</u> Burtt-Davy                                  | African bermudagrass  |
| <u>CYNOSURUS</u> L.  | dogtail               |
| <u>C. cristatus</u> L.   | crested dogtail       |
| <u>CYPERUS</u> L.  | flatsedge             |
| <u>C. esculentus</u> L.  | yellow nutsedge       |
| <u>C. rotundus</u> L.  | purple nutsedge       |
| <u>DACTYLIS</u> L.   | orchardgrass          |
| <u>D. glomerata</u> L.   | orchardgrass          |
| <u>DANTHONIA</u> Lam. & DC   | povertygrass          |
| <u>D. spicata</u> (L.) Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.                     | povertygrass          |
| <u>DAUCUS</u> L.   | carrot                |
| <u>D. carota</u> L.  | wild carrot           |
| <u>DICHONDRA</u> Forst.  | dichondra             |
| <u>D. repens</u> Forst. var. <u>carolinensis</u><br>(Michx.) Choisy. | dichondra             |
| <u>DIGITARIA</u> Heister   | crabgrass             |
| <u>D. ischaemum</u> (Schreb.) Schreb. ex Muhl.                       | smooth crabgrass      |
| <u>D. sanguinalis</u> (L.) Scop.                                     | large crabgrass       |
| <u>DISTICHLIS</u> Raf.   | saltgrass             |
| <u>D. spicata</u> (L.) Greene  | seashore saltgrass    |
| <u>D. stricta</u> (Torr.) Rydb.                                      | desert saltgrass      |
| <u>ECHINOCHLOA</u> Beauv.  | barnyardgrass         |
| <u>E. crusgalli</u> (L.) Beauv.                                      | barnyardgrass         |
| <u>EHRHARTA</u> Thunb.   |                       |
| <u>E. erecta</u> Lam.  |                       |
| <u>ELEUSINE</u> Gaertn.  | goosegrass            |
| <u>E. indica</u> (L.) Gaertn.  | goosegrass            |
| <u>ELYMUS</u> L.   | wildrye               |
| <u>E. canadensis</u> L.  | Canada wildrye        |
| <u>E. glaucus</u> Buckl.   | blue wildrye          |
| <u>E. junceus</u> Fisch.   | Russian wildrye       |
| <u>E. triticoides</u> Buckl.   | beardless wildrye     |
| <u>E. villosus</u> Muhl.   | hairy wildrye         |
| <u>E. virginicus</u> L.  | Virginia wildrye      |
| <u>ERAGROSTIS</u> Beauv.   | lovegrass             |
| <u>E. capillaris</u> (L.) Nees                                       | lacegrass             |
| <u>E. cilianensis</u> (All.) Lutati                                  | stinkgrass            |
| <u>E. curvula</u> (Schrad.) Nees                                     | weeping lovegrass     |
| <u>E. frankii</u> C. A. Meyer ex Steud.                              | sandbar lovegrass     |
| <u>E. hypnoides</u> (Lam.) B.S.P.                                    | teal lovegrass        |
| <u>E. lemanniana</u> Nees  | Lehmann lovegrass     |
| <u>E. pectinacea</u> (Michx.) Nees                                   | tufted lovegrass      |



| Scientific Name  | Common Name        |
|--|--------------------|
| <u>ERAGROSTIS</u> (cont'd)                                 |                    |
| <u>E. pilosa</u> (L.) Beauv.                               | India lovegrass    |
| <u>E. poaeoides</u> Beauv. ex. Roem. & Schult.             | little lovegrass   |
| <u>E. trichodes</u> (Nutt.) Wood                           | sand lovegrass     |
| <u>EREMOCHLOA</u> Buese                                    | centipedegrass     |
| <u>E. ophiuroides</u> (Munro) Hack.                        | centipedegrass     |
| <u>ERIGERON</u> L.   | fleabane           |
| <u>E. canadensis</u> L.                                    | horseweed          |
| <u>ERODIUM</u> L'Her.                                      | filaree            |
| <u>E. botrys</u> (Cav.) Bertol.                            | broadleaf filaree  |
| <u>E. cicutarium</u> (L.) L'Her.                           | redstem filaree    |
| <u>E. moschatum</u> (L.) L'Her.                            | whitestem filaree  |
| <u>EUPHORBIA</u> L.  | spurge             |
| <u>E. esula</u> L.   | leafy spurge       |
| <u>E. maculata</u> L.                                      | spotted spurge     |
| <u>E. peplus</u> L.  | petty spurge       |
| <u>E. supina</u> Raf. ex Boiss.                            | prostrate spurge   |
| <u>FESTUCA</u> L.  | fescue             |
| <u>F. arundinacea</u> Schreb.                              | tall fescue        |
| <u>F. capillata</u> Lam.                                   | hair fescue        |
| <u>F. elatior</u> L.                                       | meadow fescue      |
| <u>F. ovina</u> L.   | sheep fescue       |
| <u>F. ovina</u> var. <u>duriuscula</u> (L.) Koch           | hard fescue        |
| <u>F. rubra</u> L.   | red fescue         |
| <u>F. rubra</u> var. <u>commutata</u> Gaud.                | chewings fescue    |
| <u>GERANIUM</u> L.   | geranium           |
| <u>G. dissectum</u> L.                                     | cutleaved geranium |
| <u>G. pilosum</u> Forst. f.                                | travelers geranium |
| <u>GLECOMA</u> L.  |                    |
| <u>G. hederacea</u> L.<br>( <u>Nepeta hederacea</u> Trev.) | ground ivy         |
| <u>HOLCUS</u> L.   |                    |
| <u>H. lanatus</u> L.                                       | velvetgrass        |
| <u>HORDEUM</u> L.  | velvetgrass        |
| <u>H. jubatum</u> L.                                       | barley             |
| <u>H. murinum</u> L.                                       | foxtail barley     |
| <u>H. pusillum</u> Nutt.                                   | mouse barley       |
| <u>HYDROCOTYLE</u> L.                                      | little barley      |
| <u>H. sibthorpioides</u> Lam.                              | pennywort          |
| <u>H. umbellata</u> L.                                     | lawn pennywort     |
| <u>HYPOCHOERIS</u> L.                                      | pennywort          |
| <u>H. glabra</u> L.  | catsear            |
| <u>H. radicata</u> L.                                      | smooth catsear     |
| <u>JUNCUS</u> L.   | spotted catsear    |
| <u>J. balticus</u> Willd.                                  | rush               |
| <u>J. bufonius</u> L.                                      | baltic rush        |
| <u>J. tenuis</u> Willd.                                    | toad rush          |
| <u>KYLLINGA</u> Rottb.                                     | slender rush       |
| <u>K. brevifolia</u> Rottb.                                | Kyllinga           |
| <u>LAMIUM</u> L.   | Kyllinga           |
| <u>L. amplexicaule</u> L.                                  | deadnettle         |
|  | henbit             |



| Scientific Name   | Common Name                    |
|---|--------------------------------|
| <u>LEPIDIUM</u> L.  | pepperweed                     |
| <u>L. densiflorum</u> Schrad.   | greenflower pepperweed         |
| <u>L. virginicum</u> L.   | Virginia pepperweed            |
| <u>LESPEDEZA</u> Michx.   | lespedeza                      |
| <u>L. cuneata</u> (Dumont) G. Don   | sericea lespedeza              |
| <u>L. stipulacea</u> Maxim.   | Korean lespedeza               |
| <u>L. striata</u> (Thunb.) Hook. & Arn.   | striate lespedeza              |
| <u>LIPPIA</u> L.  | lemon verbena                  |
| <u>L. nodiflora</u> (L.) Michx.   | matgrass                       |
| <u>LOLIUM</u> L.  | ryegrass                       |
| <u>L. multiflorum</u> Lam.  | Italian ryegrass               |
| <u>L. perenne</u> L.  | perennial ryegrass             |
| <u>LOTUS</u> L.   | birdsfoot trefoil              |
| <u>L. corniculatus</u> L.   | birdsfoot trefoil              |
| <u>L. tenuis</u> Waldst. & Kit.   | narrowleaved birdsfoot trefoil |
| <u>LUPINUS</u> L.   | lupine                         |
| <u>L. laxiflorus</u> Dougl.   | grassland lupine               |
| <u>LYSIMACHIA</u> L.  | loosestrife                    |
| <u>L. nummularia</u> L.   | moneywort                      |
| <u>MALVA</u> L.   | mallow                         |
| <u>M. neglecta</u> Wallr.   | common mallow                  |
| <u>M. nicaeensis</u> All.   | bull mallow                    |
| <u>M. parviflora</u> L.   | little mallow                  |
| <u>M. rotundifolia</u> L.   | dwarf mallow                   |
| <u>MATRICARIA</u> L.  | pineappleweed                  |
| <u>M. matricarioides</u> (Less.) Porter<br><u>(M. suaveolens</u> (Pursh) Buch.)               | pineappleweed                  |
| <u>MEDICAGO</u> L.  | medic                          |
| <u>M. arabica</u> (L.) Huds.  | spotted burclover              |
| <u>M. lupulina</u> L.   | black medic                    |
| <u>M. polymorpha</u> L. var. <u>vulgaris</u> (Benth.) Shinners<br><u>(M. hispida</u> Gaertn.) | California burclover           |
| <u>M. sativa</u> L.   | alfalfa                        |
| <u>MELILOTUS</u> Mill.  | sweetclover                    |
| <u>M. alba</u> Desr.  | white sweetclover              |
| <u>M. indica</u> (L.) All.  | sourclover                     |
| <u>M. officinalis</u> (L.) Lam.   | yellow sweetclover             |
| <u>MESEMBRYANTHEMUM</u> L.  | iceplant                       |
| <u>M. chilense</u> Mol.<br><u>(M. aequilaterale</u> Haw.)                                     | seafig                         |
| <u>M. cordifolium</u> L. f.   | dewplant                       |
| <u>M. crystallinum</u> L.   | iceplant                       |
| <u>M. edule</u> L.  | hottentotfig                   |
| <u>MODIOLA</u> Moench   |                                |
| <u>M. caroliniana</u> (L.) G. Don   | birstly mallow                 |
| <u>MOLLUGO</u> L.   | carpetweed                     |
| <u>M. verticillata</u> L.   | carpetweed                     |
| <u>MONTIA</u> L.  | Indian lettuce                 |
| <u>M. perfoliata</u> (Donn) Howell  | miners lettuce                 |



| Scientific Name  | Common Name          |
|--|----------------------|
| <u>MUHLENBERGIA</u> Schreb.  | muhly                |
| <u>M. asperifolia</u> (Nees & Mey.) Parodi   | alkali muhly         |
| <u>M. mexicana</u> (L.) Trin.  | Mexican muhly        |
| <u>M. schreberi</u> Gmel.  | nimblewill           |
| <u>NEPETA</u> L.   | nepeta               |
| <u>N. cataria</u> L.   | catnip               |
| <u>ORYZOPSIS</u> Michx.  | ricegrass            |
| <u>O. hymenoides</u> (Roem. & Schult.) Ricker  | Indian ricegrass     |
| <u>OXALIS</u> L.   | wood sorrel          |
| <u>O. corniculata</u> L.   | creeping wood sorrel |
| <u>O. pes-caprae</u> L.<br><br>( <u>O. cernua</u> Thunb.)                            | bermuda buttercup    |
| <u>O. rubra</u> St. Hil.   | rose wood sorrel     |
| <u>O. stricta</u> L.   | yellow wood sorrel   |
| <u>PANICUM</u> L.  | panicgrass           |
| <u>P. capillare</u> L.   | witchgrass           |
| <u>P. dichotomiflorum</u> Michx.   | fall panicgrass      |
| <u>P. miliaceum</u> L.   | proso millet         |
| <u>P. obtusum</u> H. B. K.   | vine mesquite        |
| <u>P. virgatum</u> L.  | switchgrass          |
| <u>PASPALUM</u> L.   | paspalum             |
| <u>P. dilatatum</u> Poir.  | dallisgrass          |
| <u>P. distichum</u> L.   | knotgrass            |
| <u>P. laeve</u> Michx.   | field paspalum       |
| <u>P. notatum</u> Flügge   | bahiagrass           |
| <u>P. urvillei</u> Steud.  | vaseygrass           |
| <u>PENNisetum</u> L. Rich.   | pennisetum           |
| <u>P. clandestinum</u> Hochst. ex Chiov.   | kikuyugrass          |
| <u>P. purpureum</u> Schumach.  | napiergrass          |
| <u>P. spicatum</u> Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.<br><br>( <u>P. glaucum</u> (L.) R. Br.) | pearl millet         |
| <u>P. villosum</u> R. Br.  | feathertop           |
| <u>PHALARIS</u> L.   | canarygrass          |
| <u>P. arundinacea</u> L.   | reed canarygrass     |
| <u>P. canariensis</u> L.   | canarygrass          |
| <u>P. tuberosa</u> var. <u>stenoptera</u> (Hack.) Hitchc.                            | hardinggrass         |
| <u>PHLEUM</u> L.   | timothy              |
| <u>P. pratense</u> L.  | timothy              |
| <u>PLANTAGO</u> L.   | plantain             |
| <u>P. aristata</u> Michx.  | bracted plantain     |
| <u>P. lanceolata</u> L.  | buckhorn plantain    |
| <u>P. major</u> L.   | broadleaved plantain |
| <u>P. rugelii</u> DCne.  | blackseed plantain   |
| <u>POA</u> L.  | bluegrass            |
| <u>P. alpina</u> L.  | alpine bluegrass     |
| <u>P. ampla</u> Merr.  | big bluegrass        |
| <u>P. annua</u> L.   | annual bluegrass     |
| <u>P. arachnifera</u> Torr.  | Texas bluegrass      |
| <u>P. arida</u> Vasey  | plains bluegrass     |
| <u>P. bulbosa</u> L.   | bulbous bluegrass    |
| <u>P. compressa</u> L.   | Canada bluegrass     |
| <u>P. glauca</u> Gaudin  | upland bluegrass     |



| Scientific Name  | Common Name            |
|--|------------------------|
| <u>POA</u> L. (cont'd)   |                        |
| <u>P.</u> <u>nemoralis</u> L.  | wood bluegrass         |
| <u>P.</u> <u>pratensis</u> L.  | Kentucky bluegrass     |
| <u>P.</u> <u>trivialis</u> L.  | rough bluegrass        |
| <u>POLYGONUM</u> L.  | knotweed               |
| <u>P.</u> <u>argyrocoleon</u> Steud. ex. Kunze   | silversheath knotweed  |
| <u>P.</u> <u>aviculare</u> L.  | prostrate knotweed     |
| <u>P.</u> <u>coccineum</u> Muhl.   | swamp smartweed        |
| <u>P.</u> <u>convolvulus</u> L.  | wild buckwheat         |
| <u>P.</u> <u>pensylvanicum</u> L.  | Pennsylvania smartweed |
| <u>P.</u> <u>persicaria</u> L.   | ladysthumb             |
| <u>POLYPOGON</u> Desf.   | polypogon              |
| <u>P.</u> <u>monspeliensis</u> (L.) Desf.  | rabbitfootgrass        |
| <u>PORTULACA</u> L.  | purslane               |
| <u>P.</u> <u>oleracea</u> L.   | common purslane        |
| <u>POTENTILLA</u> L.   | cinquefoil             |
| <u>P.</u> <u>anserina</u> L.   | silverweed             |
| <u>P.</u> <u>recta</u> L.  | sulphur cinquefoil     |
| <u>PRUNELLA</u> L.   | selfheal               |
| <u>P.</u> <u>vulgaris</u> L.   | healall                |
| <u>PUCCINELLIA</u> Parl.   | alkaligrass            |
| <u>P.</u> <u>airoides</u> (Nutt.) Wats. & Coult.   | nuttall alkaligrass    |
| <u>P.</u> <u>distans</u> (L.) Parl.  | alkaligrass            |
| <u>P.</u> <u>lemonii</u> (Vasey) Scribn.   | Lemons alkaligrass     |
| <u>PUERARIA</u> DC.  | kudzu                  |
| <u>P.</u> <u>lobata</u> (Willd.) Ohwi<br>( <u>P.</u> <u>thunbergiana</u> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Benth.) | kudzu                  |
| <u>RANUNCULUS</u> L.   | buttercup              |
| <u>R.</u> <u>abortivus</u> L.  | smallflower buttercup  |
| <u>R.</u> <u>acris</u> L.  | tall buttercup         |
| <u>R.</u> <u>arvensis</u> L.   | corn buttercup         |
| <u>R.</u> <u>bulbosus</u> L.   | bulbous buttercup      |
| <u>R.</u> <u>repens</u> L.   | creeping buttercup     |
| <u>R.</u> <u>sceleratus</u> L.   | celeryleaf buttercup   |
| <u>RHUS</u> L.   | sumac                  |
| <u>R.</u> <u>radicans</u> L.   | poison ivy             |
| <u>R.</u> <u>toxicodendron</u> L.  | poison oak             |
| <u>R.</u> <u>vernix</u> L.   | poison sumac           |
| <u>RUMEX</u> L.  | dock                   |
| <u>R.</u> <u>acetosella</u> L.   | red sorrel             |
| <u>R.</u> <u>conglomeratus</u> Murr.   | cluster dock           |
| <u>R.</u> <u>crispus</u> L.  | curly dock             |
| <u>R.</u> <u>obtusifolius</u> L.   | broadleaf dock         |
| <u>R.</u> <u>pulcher</u> L.  | fiddle dock            |
| <u>R.</u> <u>salicifolius</u> Weirm.   | willow dock            |
| <u>SAGINA</u> L.   | pearlwort              |
| <u>S.</u> <u>apetala</u> Ard   | dwarf pearlwort        |
| <u>S.</u> <u>procumbens</u> L.   | birdseye pearlwort     |
| <u>SEDUM</u> L.  | stonecrop              |
| <u>S.</u> <u>acre</u> L.   | mossy stonecrop        |



| Scientific Name  | Common Name           |
|--|-----------------------|
| <u>SENECIO</u> L.                                      | ragwort               |
| <u>S. vulgaris</u> L.                                  | common groundsel      |
| <u>SETARIA</u> Beauv.                                  | foxtail               |
| <u>S. faberii</u> Herrm.                               | giant foxtail         |
| <u>S. geniculata</u> (Lam.) Beauv.                     | knotroot foxtail      |
| <u>S. glauca</u> Beauv.                                | yellow foxtail        |
| ( <u>S. lutescens</u> (Weigel) Hubb.)                  |                       |
| <u>S. italica</u> (L.) Beauv.                          | foxtail millet        |
| <u>S. viridis</u> (L.) Beauv.                          | green foxtail         |
| <u>SHERARDIA</u> L.                                    | field madder          |
| <u>S. arvensis</u> L.                                  | field madder          |
| <u>SIDA</u> L.   | sida                  |
| <u>S. hederacea</u> (Dougl.) Torr.                     | alkali sida           |
| <u>SITANION</u> Raf.                                   |                       |
| <u>S. hystrix</u> (Nutt.) J. G. Smith                  | squirreltail          |
| <u>SOLIVA</u>  | soliva                |
| <u>S. sessilis</u> Ruiz. & Pav.                        | soliva                |
| <u>SORGHASTRUM</u> Nash                                | indiangrass           |
| <u>S. nutans</u> (L.) Nash                             | indiangrass           |
| <u>SORGHUM</u> Moench                                  | sorghum               |
| <u>S. halepense</u> (L.) Pers.                         | johnsongrass          |
| <u>S. sudanense</u> (Piper) Stapf                      | sudangrass            |
| <u>S. vulgare</u> Pers.                                | sorghum               |
| <u>SPOROBOLUS</u> R. Br.                               | dropseed              |
| <u>S. airoides</u> (Torr.) Torr.                       | alkali sacaton        |
| <u>S. cryptandrus</u> (Torr.) Gray                     | sand dropseed         |
| <u>S. heterolepis</u> (A. Gray) Gray                   | prairie dropseed      |
| <u>S. neglectus</u> Nash                               | annual dropseed       |
| <u>STELLARIA</u> L.                                    | chickweed             |
| <u>S. graminea</u> L.                                  | stitchwort            |
| <u>S. media</u> (L.) Cyrill.                           | common chickweed      |
| <u>STENOTAPHRUM</u> Trin.                              | St. Augustinegrass    |
| <u>S. secundatum</u> (Walt.) Kuntze                    | St. Augustinegrass    |
| <u>STIPA</u> L.  | needlegrass           |
| <u>S. avenacea</u> L.                                  | blackseed needlegrass |
| <u>S. comata</u> Trin. & Rupr.                         | needleandthread       |
| <u>S. spartea</u> Trin.                                | porcupinegrass        |
| <u>S. viridula</u> Trin.                               | green needlegrass     |
| <u>TARAXACUM</u> Zinn.                                 | dandelion             |
| <u>T. erythrospermum</u> Andrz.                        | redseeded dandelion   |
| <u>T. officinale</u> Weber                             | dandelion             |
| <u>THLASPI</u> L.                                      | pennycress            |
| <u>T. arvense</u> L.                                   | field pennycress      |
| <u>TRIBULUS</u> L.                                     | puncturevine          |
| <u>T. terrestris</u> L.                                | puncturevine          |
| <u>TRIFOLIUM</u> L.                                    | clover                |
| <u>T. campestre</u> Schreb. ( <u>T. procumbens</u> L.) | large hop clover      |
| <u>T. dubium</u> Sibth.                                | small hop clover      |
| <u>T. hybridum</u> L.                                  | alsike clover         |
| <u>T. pratense</u> L.                                  | red clover            |
| <u>T. repens</u> L.                                    | white clover          |



| Scientific Name                      | Common Name         |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <u>VERBENA</u> L.                    | verbena             |
| <u>V. bracteata</u> Lag. & Rodr.     | prostrate vervain   |
| <u>VERONICA</u> L.                   | speedwell           |
| <u>V. serpyllifolia</u> L.           | thymeleaf speedwell |
| <u>VICIA</u> L.                      | vetch               |
| <u>V. sativa</u> L.                  | common vetch        |
| <u>V. villosa</u> Roth               | hairy vetch         |
| <u>ZOYSIA</u> Willd.                 | zoysiagrass         |
| <u>Z. japonica</u> Steud.            | Japanese lawnglass  |
| <u>Z. matrella</u> (L.) Merr.        | manilagrass         |
| <u>Z. tenuifolia</u> Willd. ex Trin. | mascarenegrass      |



**S T A N D A R D I Z E D   C O M M O N   N A M E S**  
 (arranged alphabetically by common name)

| Common Name          | Scientific Name                                    |
|----------------------|--|
| alfalfa              | <u>Medicago sativa</u> L.                          |
| alkaligrass          | <u>Puccinellia distans</u> (L.) Parl.              |
| Lemons               | <u>Puccinellia lemmonii</u> (Vasey) Scribn.        |
| nuttall              | <u>Puccinellia airoides</u> (Nutt.) Wats. & Coult. |
| bahiagrass           | <u>Paspalum notatum</u> Flügge.                    |
| vars:                |  |
| Paraguay             |  |
| Pensacola            |  |
| barley               | <u>Hordeum</u> L.                                  |
| foxtail              | <u>Hordeum jubatum</u> L.                          |
| little               | <u>Hordeum pusillum</u> Nutt                       |
| mouse                | <u>Hordeum murinum</u> L.                          |
| barnyardgrass        | <u>Echinochloa crusgalli</u> (L.) Beauv.           |
| beachgrass           | <u>Ammophila</u> Host                              |
| American             | <u>Ammophila breviligulata</u> Fernald             |
| European             | <u>Ammophila arenaria</u> (L.) Link                |
| bentgrass            | <u>Agrostis</u> L.                                 |
| black                | <u>Agrostis nigra</u> With.                        |
| Colonial             | <u>Agrostis tenuis</u> Sibth.                      |
| vars:                |  |
| Astoria              |  |
| New Zealand          |  |
| Highland             |  |
| creeping             | <u>Agrostis palustris</u> Huds.                    |
| vars:                |  |
| Arlington (C-1)      | <u>Penncross</u> (seeded)                          |
| Cohansey (C-7)       | <u>Pennlu</u>                                      |
| Collins (C-27)       | <u>Seaside</u> (seeded)                            |
| Congressional (C-19) | <u>Toronto</u> (C-15)                              |
| Metropolitan (C-51)  | <u>Washington</u> (C-50)                           |
| Old Orchard (C-52)   |  |
| velvet               | <u>Agrostis canina</u> L.                          |
| vars:                |  |
| Kernwood             |  |
| Raritan              |  |
| Piper                |  |
| bermudagrass         | <u>Cynodon dactylon</u> (L.) Pers.                 |
| vars:                |  |
| Bayshore             | <u>Texturf</u> 10                                  |
| Everglades No. 1     | <u>Tiffine</u>                                     |
| Ormond               | <u>Tifgreen</u>                                    |
| Royal Cape           | <u>Tiflawn</u>                                     |
| Sunturf              | <u>Tifway</u>                                      |
| Texturf 1F           | <u>U-3</u>   |
| African              | <u>Cynodon transvaalensis</u> Burtt-Davy           |
| Bradley              | <u>Cynodon bradleyi</u> Stent                      |
| giant                | <u>Cynodon</u> species                             |
| Magennis             | <u>Cynodon magennisi</u> Hurcombe                  |
| stargrass            | <u>Cynodon pectostachyus</u> K. (Schum.) Pilg.     |
| bindweed             | <u>Convolvulus</u> L.                              |
| field                | <u>Convolvulus arvensis</u> L.                     |
| black medic          | <u>Medicago lupulina</u> L.                        |



| Common Name             | Scientific Name   |
|-------------------------|---|
| bluegrass               | <u>Poa</u> L.   |
| alpine                  | <u>Poa alpina</u> L.  |
| annual                  | <u>Poa annua</u> L.   |
| big                     | <u>Poa ampla</u> Merr.  |
| bulbous                 | <u>Poa bulbosa</u> L.   |
| Canada                  | <u>Poa compressa</u> L.   |
| Kentucky                | <u>Poa pratensis</u> L.   |
| vars:                   |   |
| Arboretum               | <b>Newport</b>  |
| Delta                   | <b>Park</b>   |
| Merion                  | <b>Troy</b>   |
| plains                  | <u>Poa arida</u> Vasey  |
| rough                   | <u>Poa trivialis</u> L.   |
| Texas                   | <u>Poa arachnifera</u> Torr.  |
| upland                  | <u>Poa glauca</u> Gaudin  |
| wood                    | <u>Poa nemoralis</u> L.   |
| bluestem                | <u>Andropogon</u> L.  |
| big                     | <u>Andropogon gerardi</u> Vitman                                      |
| little                  | <u>Andropogon scoparius</u> Michx.                                    |
| brass buttons           | <u>Cotula</u> L.  |
| Australian              | <u>Cotula australis</u> (Sieber) Hook. f.                             |
| brome                   | <u>Bromus</u> L.  |
| downy                   | <u>Bromus tectorum</u> L.   |
| Japanese                | <u>Bromus japonicus</u> Thunb.  |
| ripgut                  | <u>Bromus rigidus</u> Roth  |
| smooth                  | <u>Bromus inermis</u> Leyss.  |
| (see also cheat, chess) | <u>Andropogon virginicus</u> L.                                       |
| broomsedge              | <u>Polygonum convolvulus</u> L.                                       |
| buckwheat               | <u>Buchloë dactyloides</u> (Nutt.) Engelm.                            |
| wild                    |   |
| buffalograss            | <u>Medicago polymorpha</u> L.   |
| burclover               | var <u>vulgaris</u> (Benth.) Shinners<br>( <u>M. hispida</u> Gaertn.) |
| California              | <u>Medicago arabica</u> (L.) Huds.                                    |
| spotted                 | <u>Ranunculus</u> L.  |
| buttercup               | <u>Oxalis pes-caprae</u> L. ( <u>O. cernua</u> Thunb.)                |
| bermuda                 | <u>Ranunculus bulbosus</u> L.   |
| bulbous                 | <u>Ranunculus sceleratus</u> L.                                       |
| celeryleaf              | <u>Ranunculus arvensis</u> L.   |
| corn                    | <u>Ranunculus repens</u> L.   |
| creeping                | <u>Ranunculus abortivus</u> L.  |
| smallflower             | <u>Ranunculus acris</u> L.  |
| tall                    | <u>Phalaris canariensis</u> L.  |
| canarygrass             | <u>Phalaris arundinacea</u> L.  |
| reed                    | <u>Axonopus</u> Beauv.  |
| carpetgrass             | <u>Axonopus affinis</u> Chase   |
| common                  | <u>Axonopus compressus</u> (Swartz) Beauv.                            |
| tropical                | <u>Mullugo verticillata</u> L.  |
| carpetweed              | <u>Daucus</u> L.  |
| carrot                  | <u>Daucus carota</u> L.   |
| wild                    |   |



| Common Name             | Scientific Name  |
|-------------------------|--|
| catnip                  | <u>Nepeta cataria</u> L.   |
| catsear                 | <u>Hypochoeris</u> L.  |
| spotted                 | <u>Hypochoeris radicata</u> L.   |
| smooth                  | <u>Hypochoeris glabra</u> L.   |
| centipedegrass          | <u>Eremochloa ophiuroides</u> (Munro) Hack.                                |
| cerastium               | <u>Cerastium</u> L.  |
| cheat                   | <u>Bromus secalinus</u> L.   |
| (see also brome, chess) |  |
| chess                   |  |
| Australian              | <u>Bromus arenarius</u> Labill.  |
| downy                   | <u>Bromus tectorum</u> L.  |
| hairy                   | <u>Bromus commutatus</u> Schrad.   |
| soft                    | <u>Bromus mollis</u> L.  |
| (see also brome, cheat) |  |
| chickweed               | <u>Stellaria</u> L.  |
| annual mouseear         | <u>Cerastium viscosum</u> L.   |
| common                  | <u>Stellaria media</u> (L.) Cyrill.  |
| field                   | <u>Cerastium arvense</u> L.  |
| mouseear                | <u>Cerastium vulgatum</u> L.   |
| chrysanthemum           | <u>Chrysanthemum</u> L.  |
| cinquefoil              | <u>Potentilla</u> L.   |
| sulphur                 | <u>Potentilla recta</u> L.   |
| clover                  | <u>Trifolium</u> L.  |
| alsike                  | <u>Trifolium hybridum</u> L.   |
| large hop               | <u>Trifolium campestre</u> Schreb.<br>( <u>T. procumbens</u> L.)           |
| red                     | <u>Trifolium pratense</u> L.   |
| small hop               | <u>Trifolium dubium</u> Sibth.   |
| white                   | <u>Trifolium repens</u> L.   |
| crabgrass               | <u>Digitaria</u> Heister   |
| large                   | <u>Digitaria sanguinalis</u> (L.) Scop.                                    |
| smooth                  | <u>Digitaria ischaemum</u> (Schreb.)<br>Schreb. ex Muhl.                   |
| cress                   | <u>Coronopus</u> Trew  |
| swinecress              | <u>Coronopus didymus</u> (L.) Smith  |
| crotalaria              | <u>Crotalaria spectabilis</u> Roth   |
| crownvetch              | <u>Coronilla varia</u> L.  |
| daisy                   | <u>Bellis</u> L.   |
| English                 | <u>Bellis perennis</u> L.  |
| oxeye                   | <u>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</u> L.                                       |
| dallisgrass             | <u>Paspalum dilatatum</u> Poir.  |
| dandelion               | <u>Taraxacum officinale</u> Weber  |
| redseeded               | <u>Taraxacum erythrospermum</u> Andrz.                                     |
| deadnettle              | <u>Lamium</u> L.   |
| dewplant                | <u>Mesembryanthemum cordifolium</u> L. f.                                  |
| dichondra               | <u>Dichondra repens</u> Forst var. <u>carolinensis</u><br>(Michx.) Choisy. |
| dock                    | <u>Rumex</u> L.  |
| broadleaf               | <u>Rumex obtusifolius</u> L.   |
| cluster                 | <u>Rumex conglomeratus</u> Murr.   |
| curly                   | <u>Rumex crispus</u> L.  |
| fiddle                  | <u>Rumex pulcher</u> L.  |
| willow                  | <u>Rumex salicifolius</u> Weinm.   |



| Common Name  | Scientific Name   |
|--------------|---|
| dogtail      | <u>Cynosurus</u> L.   |
| crested      | <u>Cynosurus cristatus</u> L.   |
| dropseed     | <u>Sporobolus</u> R. Br.  |
| annual       | <u>Sporobolus neglectus</u> Nash                                      |
| prairie      | <u>Sporobolus heterolepis</u> (A. Gray) Gray                          |
| sand         | <u>Sporobolus cryptandrus</u> (Torr.) Gray                            |
| feathertop   | <u>Pennisetum villosum</u> R. Br.                                     |
| fescue       | <u>Festuca</u> L.   |
| chewings     | <u>Festuca rubra</u> var. <u>commutata</u> Gaud.                      |
| hair         | <u>Festuca capillata</u> Lam.   |
| hard         | <u>Festuca ovina</u> var. <u>duriuscula</u> (L.) Koch                 |
| meadow       | <u>Festuca elatior</u> L.   |
| red          | <u>Festuca rubra</u> L.   |
| vars:        |   |
| Illahee      | Ranier  |
| Pennlawn     |   |
| sheep        | <u>Festuca ovina</u> L.   |
| tall         | <u>Festuca arundinacea</u> Schreb.                                    |
| vars:        |   |
| Alta         | Kentucky 31   |
| Goatgrass    |   |
| filaree      | <u>Erodium</u> L'Her.   |
| broadleaf    | <u>Erodium botrys</u> (Cav.) Bertol.                                  |
| redstem      | <u>Erodium cicutarium</u> (L.) L'Her.                                 |
| whitestem    | <u>Erodium moschatum</u> (L.) L'Her.                                  |
| fingergrass  | <u>Chloris</u> Swartz   |
| feather      | <u>Chloris virgata</u> Swartz   |
| flatsedge    | <u>Cyperus</u> L.   |
| fleabane     | <u>Erigeron</u> L.  |
| foxtail      | <u>Setaria</u> Beauv.   |
| giant        | <u>Setaria faberii</u> Herrm.   |
| green        | <u>Setaria viridis</u> (L.) Beauv.                                    |
| knotroot     | <u>Setaria geniculata</u> (Lam.) Beauv.                               |
| yellow       | <u>Setaria glauca</u> Beauv.<br>( <u>S. lutescens</u> (Weigel) Hubb.) |
| garlic       | <u>Allium vineale</u> L.  |
| wild         | <u>Geranium</u> L.  |
| geranium     | <u>Geranium dissectum</u> L.  |
| cutleaved    | <u>Geranium pilosum</u> Forst. f.                                     |
| travelers    | <u>Chenopodium</u> L.   |
| goosefoot    | <u>Chenopodium murale</u> L.  |
| nettleleaf   | <u>Eleusine indica</u> (L.) Gaertn.                                   |
| goosegrass   | <u>Bouteloua</u> Lag.   |
| grama        | <u>Bouteloua eriopoda</u> (Torr.) Torr.                               |
| black        | <u>Bouteloua gracilis</u> (H.B.K.) Lag. ex Steud.                     |
| blue         | <u>Bouteloua curtipendula</u> (Michx.) Torr.                          |
| sideoats     |   |
| groundsel    | <u>Senecio vulgaris</u> L.  |
| common       | <u>Phalaris tuberosa</u> var.   |
| hardinggrass | <u>stenoptera</u> (Hack.) Hitchc.                                     |
| healall      | <u>Prunella vulgaris</u> L.   |



| Common Name        | Scientific Name   |
|--------------------|---|
| henbit             | <u>Lamium amplexicaule</u> L.                                 |
| hopclover          | <u>Trifolium campestre</u> Schreb. ( <u>T. procumbens</u> L.) |
| large              | <u>Trifolium dubium</u> Sibth.                                |
| small              | <u>Erigeron canadensis</u> L.                                 |
| horseweed          | <u>Mesembryanthemum edule</u> L.                              |
| hottentotfig       | <u>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</u> L.                       |
| iceplant           | <u>Sorghastrum nutans</u> (L.) Nash                           |
| indiangrass        |   |
| ivy                | <u>Glecoma hederacea</u> L.                                   |
| ground             | ( <u>Nepeta hederacea</u> Trev.)                              |
| poison             |   |
| Japanese lawngrass | <u>Rhus radicans</u> L.                                       |
| johnsongrass       | <u>Zoysia japonica</u> Steud.                                 |
| kikuyugrass        | <u>Sorghum halepense</u> (L.) Pers.                           |
| knotgrass          | <u>Pennisetum clandestinum</u> Hochst. ex Chiov.              |
| knotweed           | <u>Paspalum distichum</u> L.                                  |
| prostrate          | <u>Polygonum</u> L.   |
| silversheath       | <u>Polygonum aviculare</u> L.                                 |
| kudzu              | <u>Polygonum argyrocoleon</u> Steud. ex Kunze                 |
| Kyllinga           | <u>Pueraria lobata</u> (Willd.) Ohwi                          |
| lacegrass          | ( <u>P. thunbergiana</u> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Benth.)              |
| ladysthumb         | <u>Kyllinga brevifolia</u> Rottb.                             |
| lambsquarters      | <u>Eragrostis capillaris</u> (L.) Nees                        |
| common             | <u>Polygonum persicaria</u> L.                                |
| lespedeza          |   |
| striate            | <u>Chenopodium album</u> L.                                   |
| Korean             | <u>Lespedeza Michx.</u>                                       |
| sericea            | <u>Lespedeza striata</u> (Thunb.) Hook. & Arn.                |
| lettuce            | <u>Lespedeza stipulacea</u> Maxim.                            |
| Indiana            | <u>Lespedeza cuneata</u> (Dumont) G. Don                      |
| miners             |   |
| loosestrife        | <u>Montia</u> L.  |
| lovegrass          | <u>Montia perfoliata</u> (Donn) Howell                        |
| tufted             | <u>Lysimachia</u> L.  |
| India              | <u>Eragrostis Beauv.</u>                                      |
| Lehmann            | <u>Eragrostis pectinacea</u> (Michx.) Nees                    |
| little             | <u>Eragrostis pilosa</u> (L.) Beauv.                          |
| sand               | <u>Eragrostis lehmanniana</u> Nees                            |
| sandbar            | <u>Eragrostis poaeoides</u> Beauv. ex Roem.                   |
| teal               | & Schult.   |
| weeping            | <u>Eragrostis trichodes</u> (Nutt.) Wood                      |
| lupine             | <u>Eragrostis frankii</u> C. A. Meyer ex Steud.               |
| grassland          | <u>Eragrostis hypnoides</u> (Lam.) B.S.P.                     |
| madder             | <u>Eragrostis curvula</u> (Schrad.) Nees                      |
| field              | <u>Lupinus</u> L.   |
| mallow             | <u>Lupinus laxiflorus</u> Dougl.                              |
| bristly            |   |
| bull               | <u>Sherardia arvensis</u> L.                                  |
| common             | <u>Malva</u> L.   |
| dwarf              | <u>Modiola caroliniana</u> (L.) G. Don                        |
| little             | <u>Malva nicaeensis</u> All.                                  |



| Common Name                             | Scientific Name                                      |
|---|--|
| manilagrass                             | <u>Zoysia matrella</u> (L.) Merr.                    |
| mascarenegrass                          | <u>Zoysia tenuifolia</u> Willd. ex Trin.             |
| var: Emerald                            |  |
| ( <u>japonica</u> x <u>tenuifolia</u> ) |  |
| matgrass                                | <u>Lippia nodiflora</u> (L.) Michx.                  |
| medic                                   | <u>Medicago</u> L.                                   |
| black                                   | <u>Medicago lupulina</u> L.                          |
| mesquite                                |  |
| vine                                    |  |
| millet                                  | <u>Panicum obtusum</u> H. B. K.                      |
| foxtail                                 |  |
| pearl                                   |  |
| proso                                   | <u>Setaria italica</u> (L.) Beauv.                   |
| moneywort                               | <u>Pennisetum spicatum</u> Willd. ex Roem. & Schult. |
| muhly                                   | ( <u>P. glaucum</u> (L.) R. Br.)                     |
| alkali                                  | <u>Panicum miliaceum</u> L.                          |
| Mexican                                 | <u>Lysimachia nummularia</u> L.                      |
| mustard                                 | <u>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</u> (Nees & Mey.) Parodi |
| black                                   | <u>Muhlenbergia mexicana</u> (L.) Trin.              |
| Indian                                  |  |
| wild                                    | <u>Brassica</u> L.                                   |
| napiergrass                             | <u>Brassica nigra</u> (L.) Koch                      |
| needleandthread                         | <u>Brassica juncea</u> (L.) Coss.                    |
| needlegrass                             | <u>Brassica kaber</u> (DC.) L. C. Wheeler, var.      |
| blackseed                               | <u>pinnatifida</u> (Stokes) L. C. Wheeler            |
| green                                   | <u>Pennisetum purpureum</u> Schumach.                |
| nepeta                                  | <u>Stipa comata</u> Trin. & Rupr.                    |
| nimblewill                              | <u>Stipa</u> L.                                      |
| nutsedge                                | <u>Stipa avenacea</u> L.                             |
| purple                                  | <u>Stipa viridula</u> Trin.                          |
| yellow                                  | <u>Nepeta</u> L.                                     |
| oak                                     | <u>Muhlenbergia schreberi</u> Gmel.                  |
| poison                                  |  |
| oatgrass                                | <u>Cyperus rotundus</u> L.                           |
| tall                                    | <u>Cyperus esculentus</u> L.                         |
| oats                                    |  |
| slender                                 | <u>Rhus toxicodendron</u> L.                         |
| wild                                    | <u>Arrhenatherum</u> Beauv.                          |
| onion                                   | <u>Arrhenatherum elatius</u> (L.) Presl.             |
| wild                                    | <u>Avena</u> L.                                      |
| orchardgrass                            | <u>Avena barbata</u> Brot.                           |
| panicgrass                              | <u>Avena fatua</u> L.                                |
| fall                                    | <u>Allium</u> L.                                     |
| paspalum                                | <u>Allium canadense</u> L.                           |
| field                                   | <u>Dactylis glomerata</u> L.                         |
| pearlwort                               | <u>Panicum</u> L.                                    |
| birdseye                                | <u>Panicum dichotomiflorum</u> Michx.                |
| dwarf                                   | <u>Paspalum</u> L.                                   |
| pennisetum                              | <u>Paspalum laeve</u> Michx.                         |
|   | <u>Sagina</u> L.                                     |
|   | <u>Sagina procumbens</u> L.                          |
|   | <u>Sagina apetala</u> Ard.                           |
|   | <u>Pennisetum</u> L. Rich.                           |



| Common Name     | Scientific Name  |
|-----------------|--|
| pennycress      | <u>Thlaspi</u> L.  |
| field           | <u>Thlaspi arvense</u> L.  |
| pennywort       | <u>Hydrocotyle umbellata</u> L.  |
| lawn            | <u>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</u> Lam.   |
| pepperweed      | <u>Lepidium</u> L.   |
| greenflower     | <u>Lepidium densiflorum</u> Schrad.  |
| Virginia        | <u>Lepidium virginicum</u> L.  |
| pigweed         | <u>Amaranthus</u> L.   |
| prostrate       | <u>Amaranthus graecizans</u> L.  |
| rough           | <u>Amaranthus retroflexus</u> L.   |
| tumble          | <u>Amaranthus albus</u> L.   |
| pimpernel       | <u>Anagallis</u> L.  |
| scarlet         | <u>Anagallis arvensis</u> L.   |
| pineappleweed   | <u>Matricaria matricarioides</u> (Less.) Porter<br>( <u>M. suaveolens</u> (Pursh) Buch.) |
| plantain        | <u>Plantago</u> L.   |
| blackseed       | <u>Plantago rugelii</u> DCne.  |
| bracted         | <u>Plantago aristata</u> Michx.  |
| broadleaved     | <u>Plantago major</u> L.   |
| buckhorn        | <u>Plantago lanceolata</u> L.  |
| poison ivy      | <u>Rhus radicans</u> L.  |
| poison oak      | <u>Rhus toxicodendron</u> L.   |
| polypogon       | <u>Polypogon</u> Desf.   |
| porcupinegrass  | <u>Stipa spartea</u> Trin.   |
| povertygrass    | <u>Danthonia spicata</u> (L.) Beauv. ex Roem.<br>& Schult.                               |
| puncturevine    | <u>Tribulus terrestris</u> L.  |
| purslane        | <u>Portulaca</u> L.  |
| common          | <u>Portulaca oleracea</u> L.   |
| quackgrass      | <u>Agropyron repens</u> (L.) Beauv.  |
| rabbitfootgrass | <u>Polypogon monspeliensis</u> (L.) Desf.  |
| ragweed         | <u>Ambrosia</u> L.   |
| common          | <u>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</u> L. var. <u>elatior</u> (L.)<br>Descourt.                  |
| perennial       | <u>Ambrosia psilostachya</u> DC.   |
| ragwort         | <u>Senecio</u> L.  |
| redtop          | <u>Agrostis alba</u> L.  |
| reedgrass       | <u>Calamagrostis</u> Adans.  |
| bluejoint       | <u>Calamagrostis canadensis</u> (Michx.) Beauv.  |
| rescuegrass     | <u>Bromus catharticus</u> Vahl   |
| rhodesgrass     | <u>Chloris gayana</u> Kunth  |
| ricegrass       | <u>Oryzopsis</u> Michx.  |
| Indian          | <u>Oryzopsis hymenoides</u> (Roem. & Schult.) Ricker                                     |
| rocket          | <u>Barbarea vulgaris</u> R. Br.  |
| yellow          | <u>Juncus</u> L.   |
| rush            | <u>Juncus balticus</u> Willd.  |
| baltic          | <u>Juncus tenuis</u> Willd.  |
| slender         | <u>Juncus bufonius</u> L.  |
| toad            | <u>Lolium</u> L.   |
| ryegrass        | <u>Lolium multiflorum</u> Lam.   |
| Italian         | <u>Lolium perenne</u> L.   |
| perennial       |  |



| Common Name            | Scientific Name  |
|------------------------|--|
| sacaton                | <u>Sporobolus airoides</u> (Torr.) Torr.                                 |
| alkali                 | <u>Distichlis Raf.</u>   |
| saltgrass              | <u>Distichlis stricta</u> (Torr.) Rydb.                                  |
| desert                 | <u>Distichlis spicata</u> (L.) Greene                                    |
| seashore               | <u>Cenchrus pauciflorus</u> Benth.                                       |
| sandbur, field         | <u>Arenaria L.</u>   |
| sandwort               | <u>Arenaria serpyllifolia</u> L.   |
| sandwort, thymeleaf    | <u>Mesembryanthemum chilense</u> Mol.<br>( <u>M. aequilaterale</u> Haw.) |
| seafig                 | <u>Prunella L.</u>   |
| selfheal               | <u>Capsella bursa-pastoris</u> (L.) Medic.                               |
| shepherdspurse         | <u>Sida L.</u>   |
| sida                   | <u>Sida hederacea</u> (Dougl.) Torr.                                     |
| alkali                 | <u>Potentilla anserina</u> L.  |
| silverweed             | <u>Polygonum pensylvanicum</u> L.  |
| smartweed              | <u>Polygonum coccineum</u> Muhl  |
| Pennsylvania           | <u>Soliva sessilis</u> Ruiz. & Pav.                                      |
| swamp                  | <u>Sorghum vulgare</u> Pers.   |
| soliva                 | <u>Rumex acetosella</u> L.   |
| sorghum                | <u>Melilotus indica</u> (L.) All.  |
| sorrel                 | <u>Veronica L.</u>   |
| red                    | <u>Veronica serpyllifolia</u> L.   |
| sourclover             | <u>Euphorbia L.</u>  |
| speedwell              | <u>Euphorbia esula</u> L.  |
| thymeleaf              | <u>Euphorbia peplus</u> L.   |
| spurge                 | <u>Euphorbia supina</u> Raf. ex Boiss.                                   |
| leafy                  | <u>Euphorbia maculata</u> L.   |
| petty                  | <u>Sitanion hystrix</u> (Nutt.) J. G. Smith                              |
| prostrate              | <u>Stenotaphrum secundatum</u> (Walt.) Kuntze                            |
| spotted                |  |
| squirretail            |  |
| St. Augustinegrass     |  |
| vars: Bitter Blue      |  |
| Floratine              |  |
| stinkgrass             | <u>Eragrostis cilianensis</u> (All.) Lutati                              |
| stitchwort             | <u>Stellaria graminea</u> L.   |
| stonecrop              | <u>Sedum L.</u>  |
| mossy                  | <u>Sedum acre</u> L.   |
| sudangrass             | <u>Sorghum sudanense</u> (Piper) Stapf                                   |
| sumac                  | <u>Rhus L.</u>   |
| poison                 | <u>Rhus vernix</u> L.  |
| sweetclover            | <u>Melilotus Mill.</u>   |
| white                  | <u>Melilotus alba</u> Desr.  |
| yellow                 | <u>Melilotus officinalis</u> (L.) Lam.                                   |
| swinecress             | <u>Coronopus didymus</u> (L.) Smith                                      |
| switchgrass            | <u>Panicum virgatum</u> L.   |
| threeawn               | <u>Aristida L.</u>   |
| prairie                | <u>Aristida oligantha</u> Michx.   |
| timothy                | <u>Phleum pratense</u> L.  |
| trefoil                |  |
| birdsfoot              | <u>Lotus corniculatus</u> L.   |
| narrowleaved birdsfoot | <u>Lotus tenuis</u> Waldst. & Kit.                                       |



| Common Name        | Scientific Name                               |
|--------------------|---|
| turnip             | <u>Brassica campestris</u> L.                 |
| wild               |   |
| vaseygrass         | <u>Paspalum urvilei</u> Steud.                |
| velvetgrass        | <u>Holcus lanatus</u> L.                      |
| verbena            | <u>Verbena</u> L.                             |
| lemon              | <u>Lippia</u> L.                              |
| vernalgrass        | <u>Anthoxanthum</u> L.                        |
| sweet              | <u>Anthoxanthum odoratum</u> L.               |
| vervain            |   |
| prostrate          | <u>Verbena bracteata</u> Lag. & Rodr.         |
| vetch              | <u>Vicia</u> L.                               |
| common             | <u>Vicia sativa</u> L.                        |
| hairy              | <u>Vicia villosa</u> Roth                     |
| wheatgrass         | <u>Agropyron</u> Gaertn.                      |
| crested            | <u>Agropyron desertorum</u> (Fisch.) Schult.  |
| fairway            | <u>Agropyron cristatum</u> (L.) Gaertn.       |
| slender            | <u>Agropyron trachycaulum</u> (Link) Malte    |
| western            | <u>Agropyron smithii</u> Rydb.                |
| wildrye            | <u>Elymus</u> L.                              |
| beardless          | <u>Elymus triticoides</u> Buckl.              |
| blue               | <u>Elymus glaucus</u> Buckl.                  |
| Canada             | <u>Elymus canadensis</u> L.                   |
| hairy              | <u>Elymus villosus</u> Muhl.                  |
| Russian            | <u>Elymus junceus</u> Fisch.                  |
| Virginia           | <u>Elymus virginicus</u> L.                   |
| wintercress        | <u>Barbarea</u> R. Br.                        |
| early              | <u>Barbarea verna</u> (Mill.) Aschers.        |
| witchgrass         | <u>Panicum capillare</u> L.                   |
| wood sorrel        | <u>Oxalis</u> L.                              |
| creeping           | <u>Oxalis corniculata</u> L.                  |
| rose               | <u>Oxalis rubra</u> St. Hil.                  |
| yellow             | <u>Oxalis stricta</u> L.                      |
| yarrow             | <u>Achillea</u> L.                            |
| common             | <u>Achillea millefolium</u> L.                |
| zoysiagrass        | <u>Zoysia</u> Willd.                          |
| vars: Meyer        | <u>Zoysia japonica</u> Steud.                 |
| Emerald            | ( <u>Z. japonica</u> x <u>Z. tenuifolia</u> ) |
| Japanese lawngrass | <u>Zoysia japonica</u> Steud.                 |
| manilagrass        | <u>Zoysia matrella</u> (L.) Merr.             |
| mascarenegrass     | <u>Zoysia tenuifolia</u> Willd. ex Trin.      |

